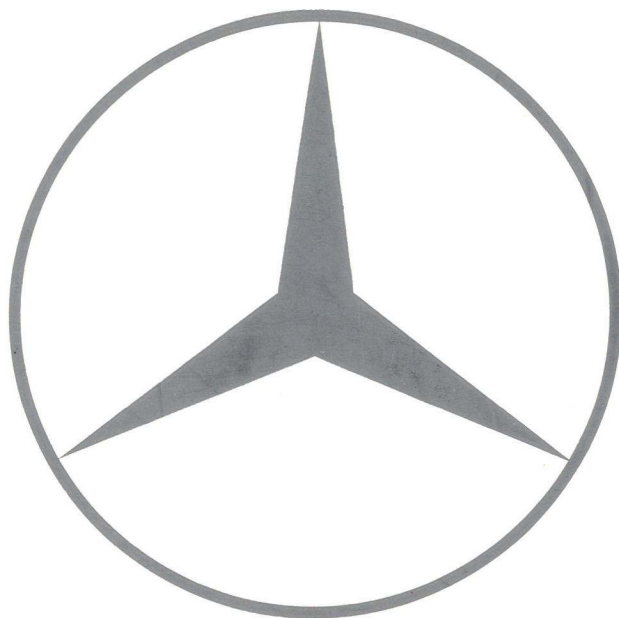




Mercedes-Benz

250 S

250 SE

300 SE